



# Level Up Your Web Apps with Amazon Web Services

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@brian\_klaas

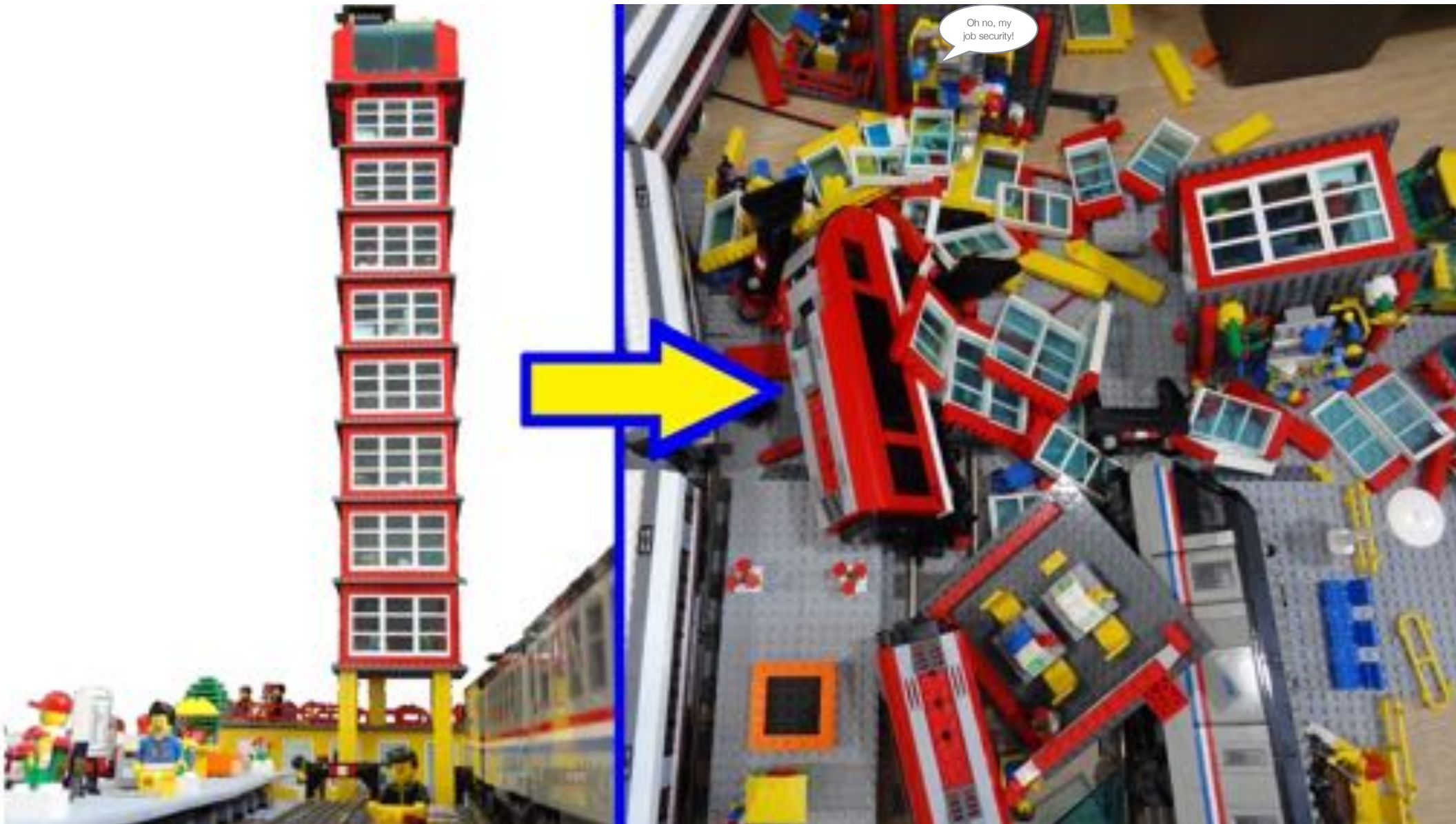
**IT'S SO SHINY**



**I MUST MURDER IT**

Hello

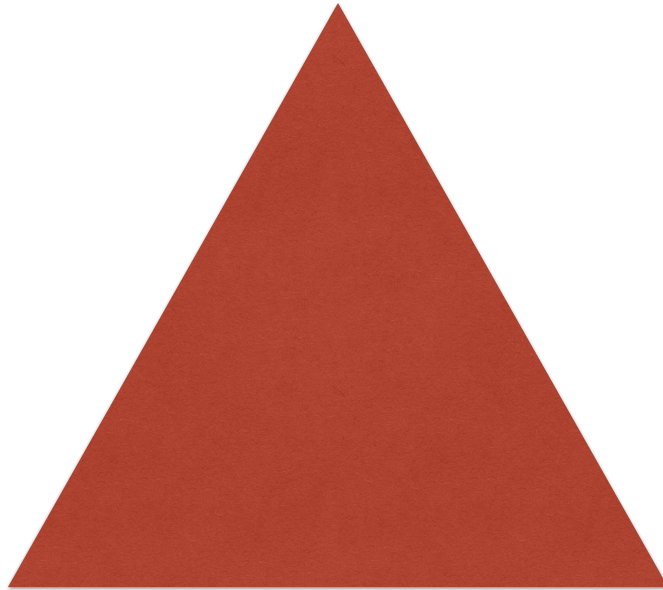






Hello

Good



Fast

Cheap

Hello

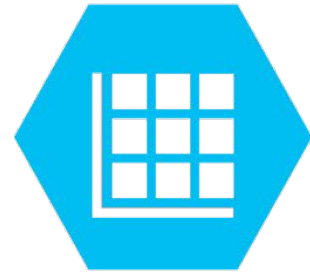
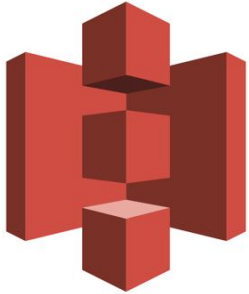
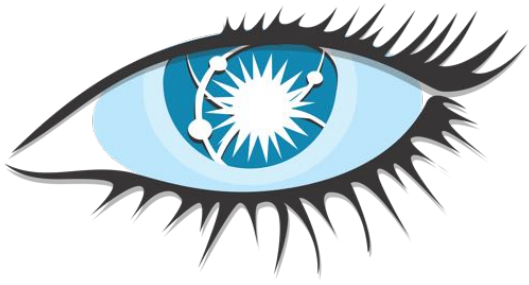


Hello

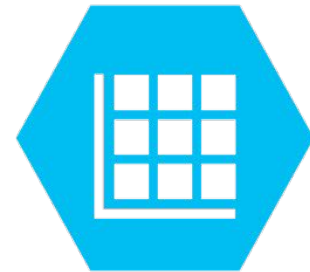
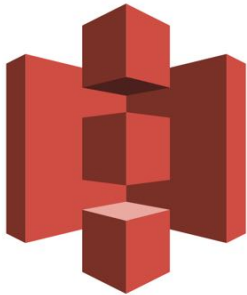
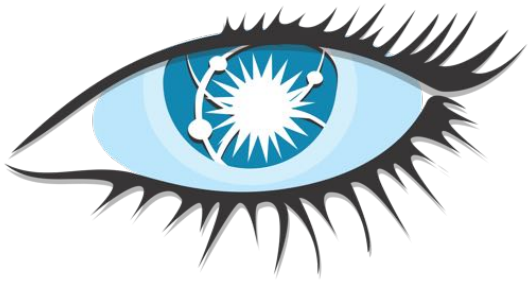


Hello





Hello



Hello



**amazon**  
web services

Hello

Hello



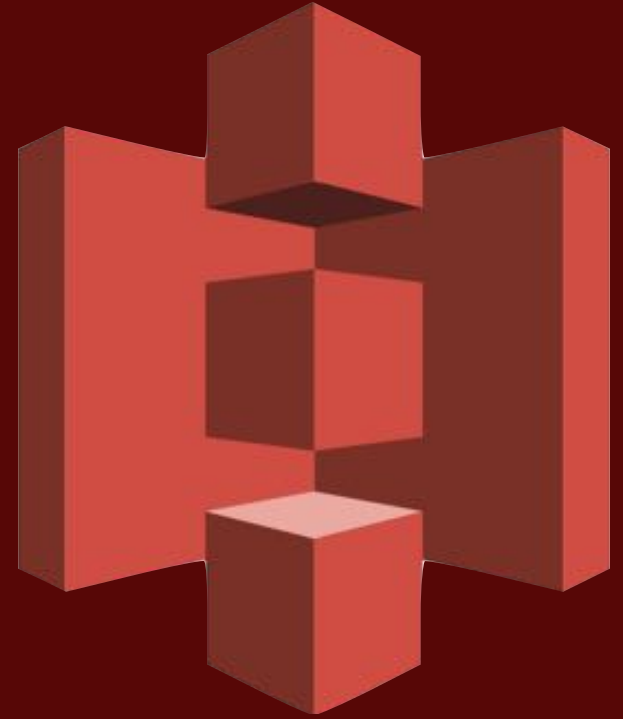


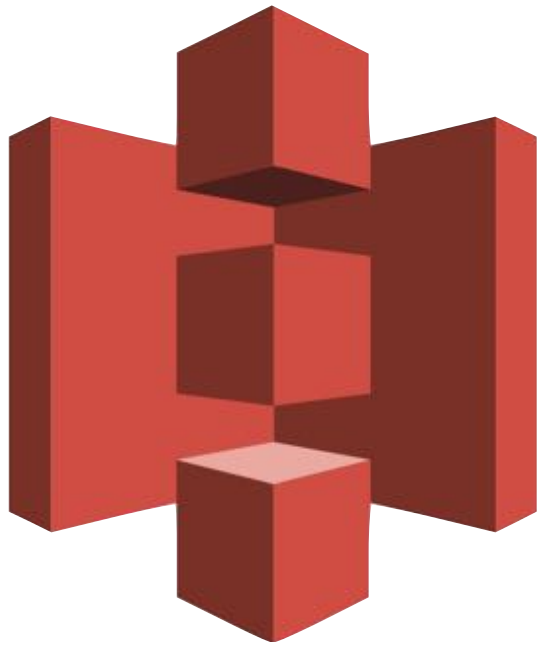
Hello

# Things you have to do on your own:

1. Go play in the console
2. Learn about IAM roles and permissions

S3





Store all the things.



99.99999999999999% durability

\$0.023 per GB stored

\$0.004 per 10,000 GET

\$0.005 per 1,000 PUT

\$0.10 per GB out after 1GB

# Bucket



[myfiles.s3.amazonaws.com](https://myfiles.s3.amazonaws.com)

[http://mybucket.s3.amazonaws.com/  
path/to/file.png](http://mybucket.s3.amazonaws.com/path/to/file.png)

~~C:/~~

s3://

```
cffile( variable="fileData", file="s3://  
somebucket/somefile.txt", action="read" );
```

```
cfdirectory( directory="s3://somebucket/  
someDirectory", action="list" );
```

```
if ( !directoryExists("s3://  
somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com") ) {  
    perms = [ {group="all", permission="read"},  
              {id="canonicalIDofYourAWSAccount",  
                permission="full_control"} ];  
    cfdirectory( directory="s3://  
somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com", storeacl=perms,  
action="create" );  
}
```

```
fileWrite("s3://somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com/  
myFile.txt", "#someOutput#");
```

```
files = directoryList("s3://  
somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com");
```

# IAM Credentials Required

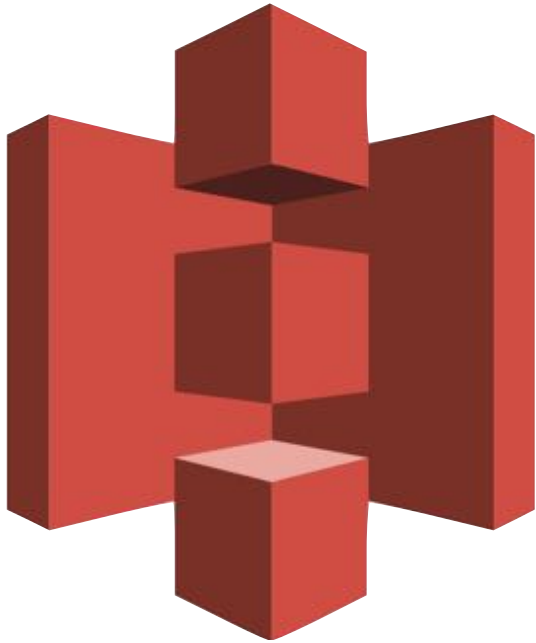


Inline:

```
cffile( variable="fileData", file="s3://  
accessKey:secretKey@somebucket/somefile.txt",  
action="read" );
```

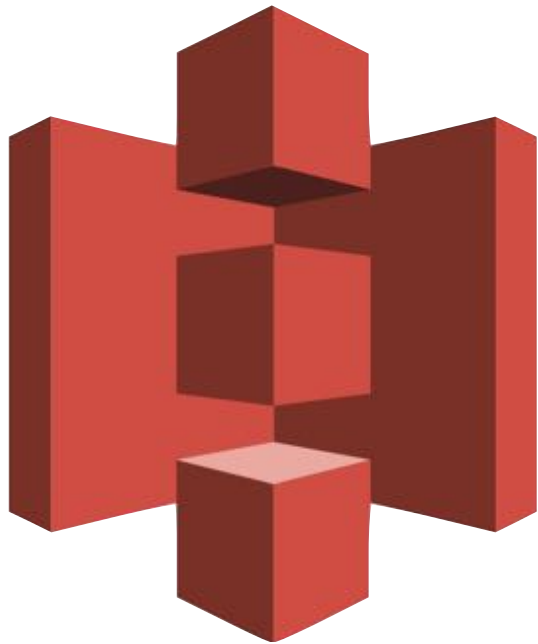
Or, in application.cfc:

```
this.s3.accessKeyId="accessKey";  
this.s3.awsSecretKey="secretKey";
```



- Expire URLs
- Change properties on a per-request basis
- Upload to S3 from browser

Requires request signing.

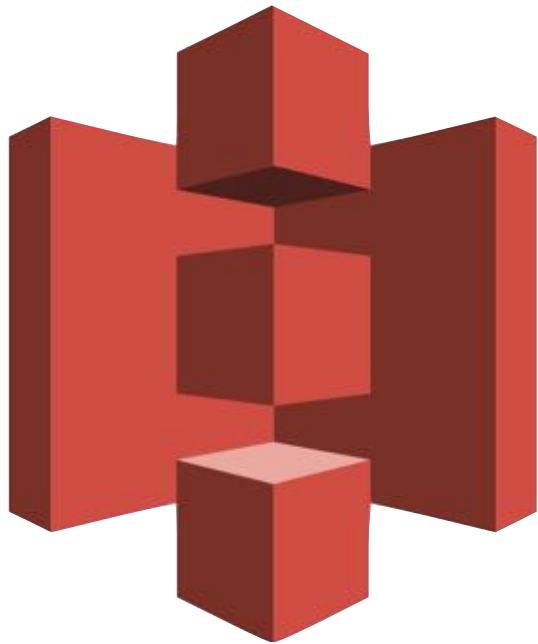


## S3 Request Signing Utils

[github.com/brianklaas/ctls3utils](https://github.com/brianklaas/ctls3utils)

# S3 is storage, not a file system.

Can get basic file info with  
`cfhttp( url="http://bucket.s3.amazonaws.com/filename",  
method="head" );`



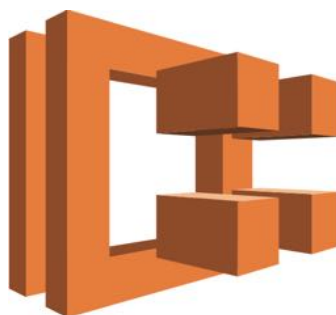
Store all the things.

Lambda





Lambda



Lambda

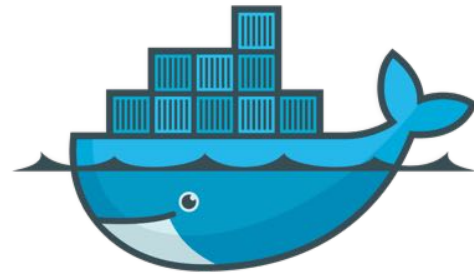
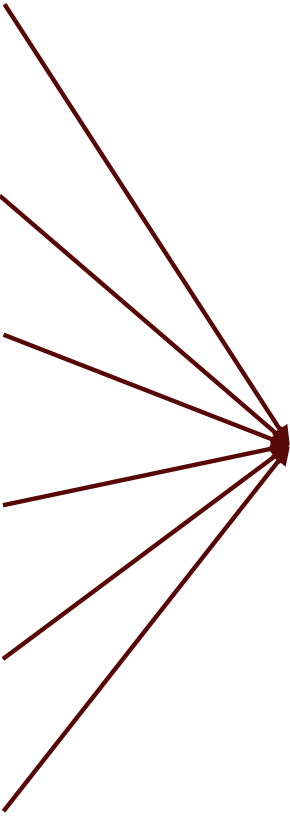


No server is easier to manage  
than no server.





= Event-driven computing



<1.5 GB RAM  
<5 minutes

Lambda



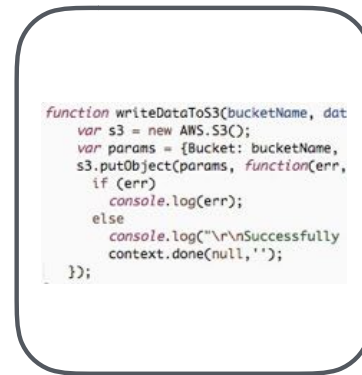
1. Write a handler function



2. Upload ZIP



3. Invoke an event



4. Handler runs



= Microservices infrastructure without having to worry about running containers or scaling your infrastructure!



## Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services



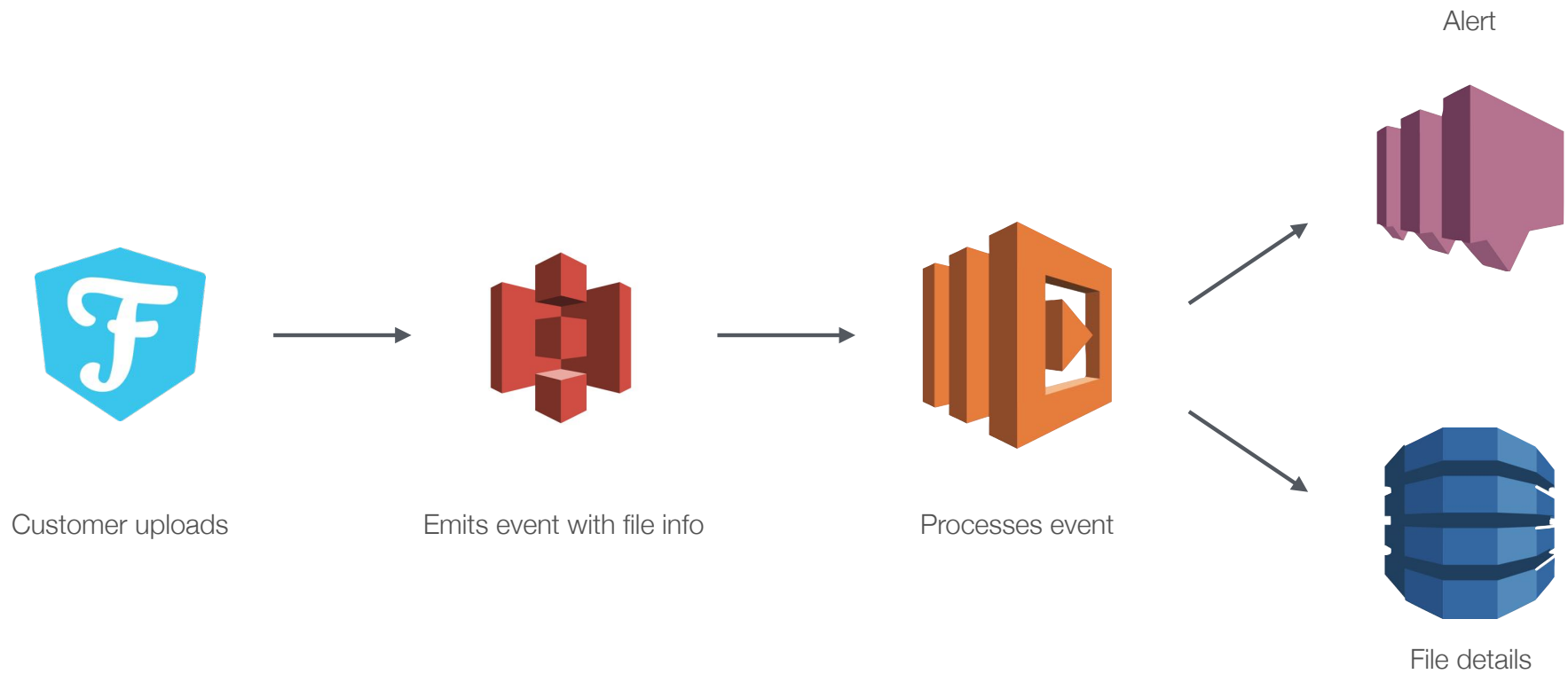


## Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services





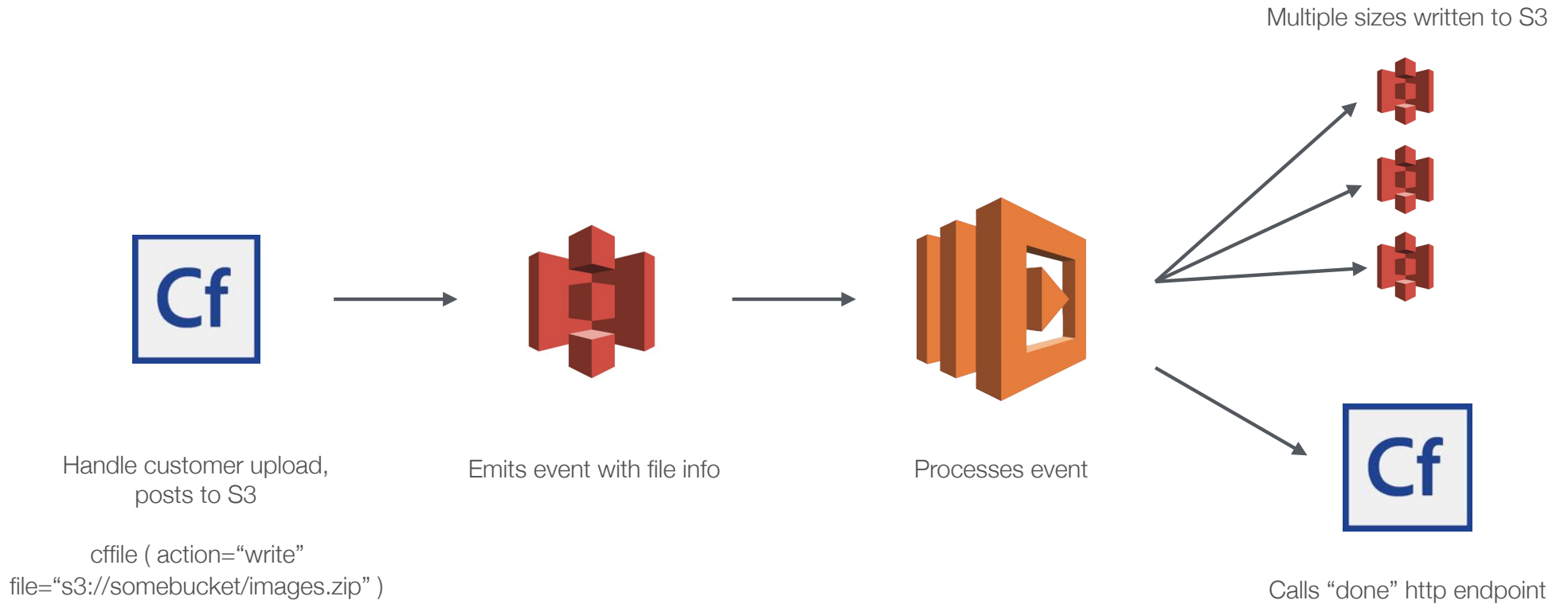
## Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services







# Async Image Resizing



Lambda



# Video Production Workflow



Upload to ingest bucket



Processes event



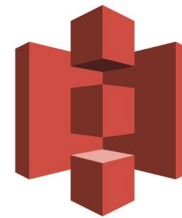
Launches Elastic Transcoder job



Puts encoded files



Processes event



Posts to S3





# Video Production Workflow (v2)



Launches Elastic Transcoder job

Puts encoded files



Upload to ingest bucket

Processes event

Posts to S3

Processes event



Calls http endpoint

Grabs source video

Calls transcription API

Calls http endpoint

Posts to S3

Lambda

Demo

# Invoking Lambda functions from

[github.com/brianklaas](https://github.com/brianklaas)





= Focus on building apps,  
not infrastructure



# Step Functions



(with some Rekognition)

# Visual serverless orchestration



# Automated, multi-step, asynchronous, serverless workflows in AWS





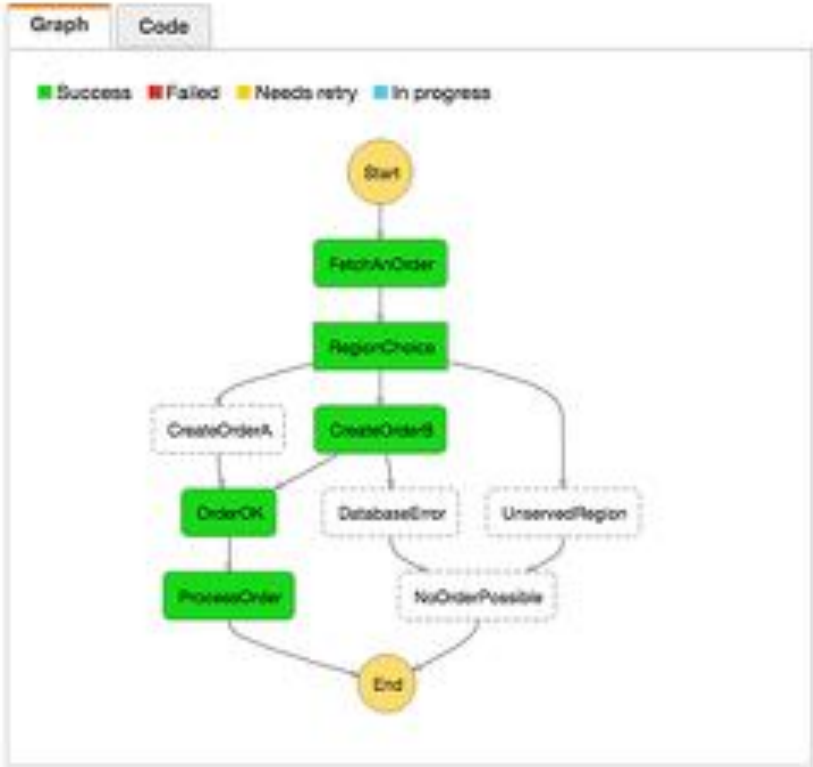
# Avoid rebuilding the monolith

(Or the microlith)

# Step Functions = “state machine”

Amazon States Language (JSON)  
<https://states-language.net/spec.html>





Execution Details

Info Input Output

**Execution Status**  
Succeeded

**Started**  
 Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM

**Closed**  
 Nov 20, 2016 9:58:32 AM

Step Details

ID	Type	Timestamp
1	ExecutionStarted	Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM
2	TaskStateEntered	Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM
3	LambdaFunctionScheduled	Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM

Step Functions

Task  
Sequence  
Parallel  
Branching  
Waiting  
Error Handling  
Retries

Demo

# Invoking Step Functions from

[github.com/brianklaas](https://github.com/brianklaas)

# More on Rekognition in the awsPlaybox



Step  
Functions

# Automated, multi-step, asynchronous, serverless workflows in AWS

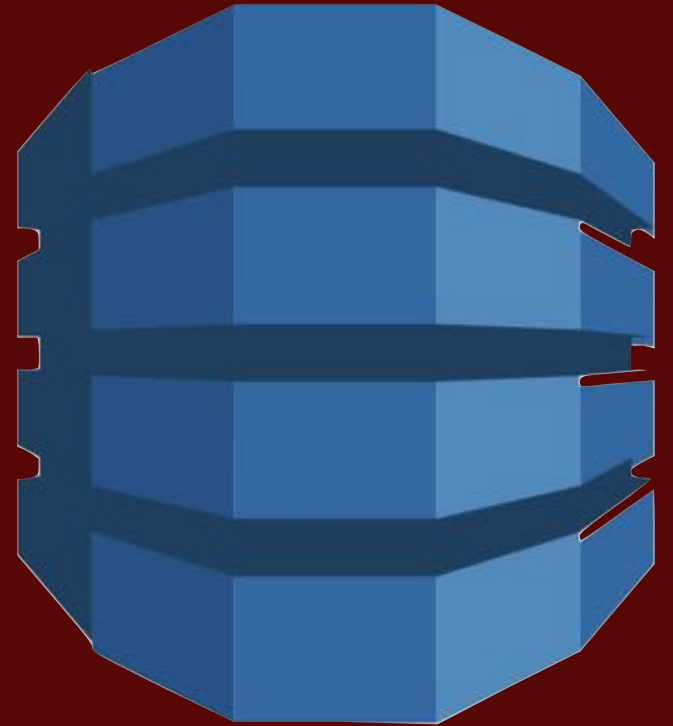
# Use statelint to validate your ASL JSON

<https://github.com/aws-labs/statelint>



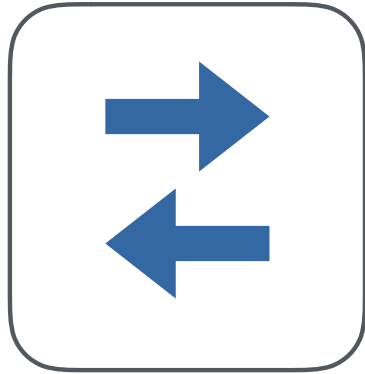


DynamoDB





= Hugely scalable,  
high-write throughput  
document data store



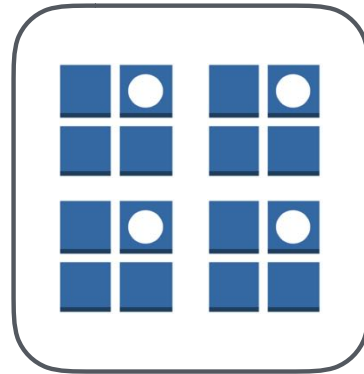
1. Set read/write capacity



2. Set primary and sort keys



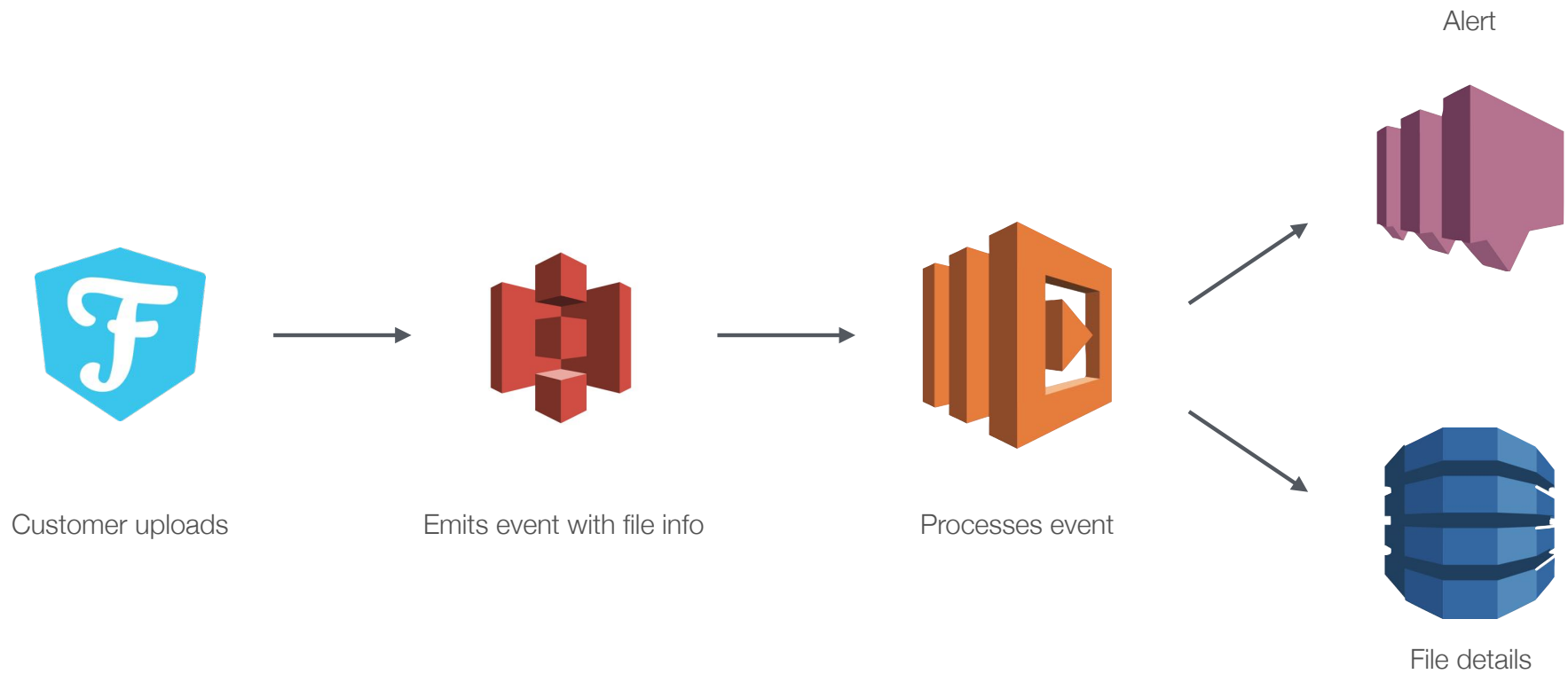
3. Set secondary indexes



4. Write



## Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services



Dynamo  
DB



# Exam Activity Analytics



Capture learner action



Writes batch data



Stores batch data



ElasticSearch



Athena



Demo

List, Put, Scan, Filter from 

[github.com/brianklaas](https://github.com/brianklaas)

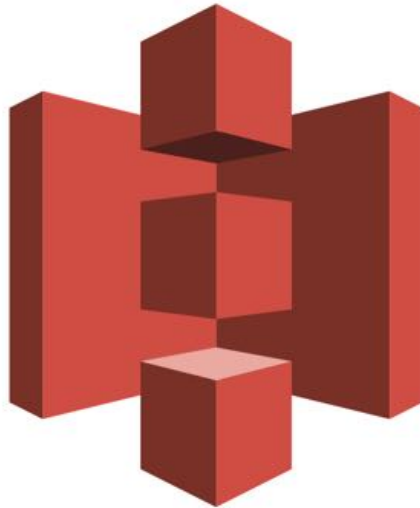
Dynamo  
DB



# Preparing for Outages



# The Great S3 Outage of 2017





# Plan for outages.

(Blame Amazon)



Batch upload from your servers



Use multiple regions



# Shut off services



Have a plan.



**Go Do!**



# AWS Playbox

[github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox](https://github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox)



