



Level Up Your CF Apps with Amazon Web Services

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Are you currently using any of the following AWS services in production?

- S3
- CloudFront
- EC2
- ECS
- SNS
- SES
- RDS
- Aurora
- DynamoDB
- Lambda
- Gateway
- Kinesis

Start the presentation to activate live content

If you see this message in presentation mode, install the add-in or get help at PollEv.com/app



Level Up Your CF Apps with Amazon Web Services

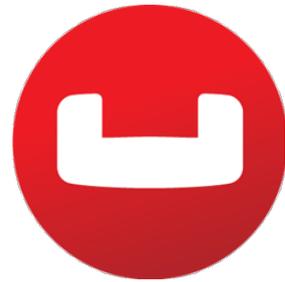
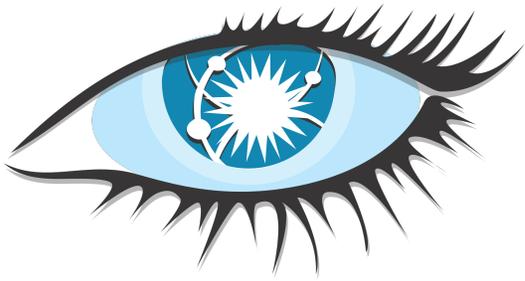
Brian Klaas

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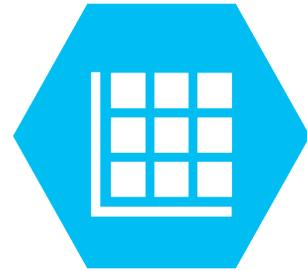
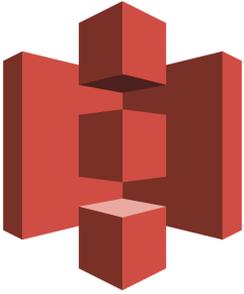
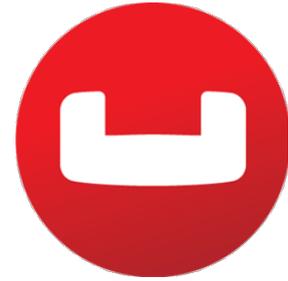
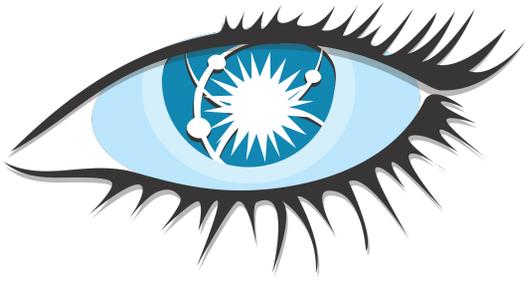
@brian_klaas



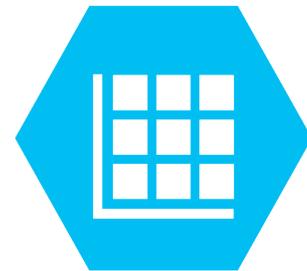
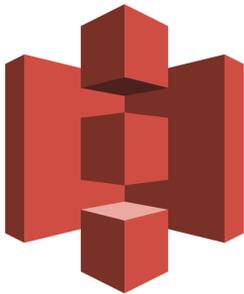
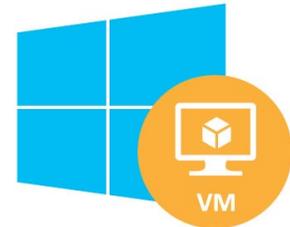
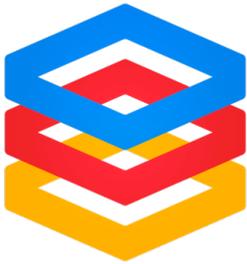
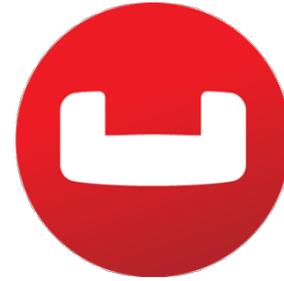
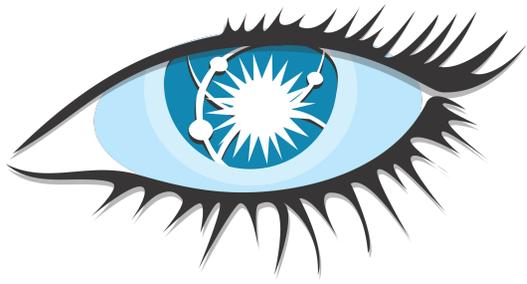
Hello



Hello



Hello



Hello

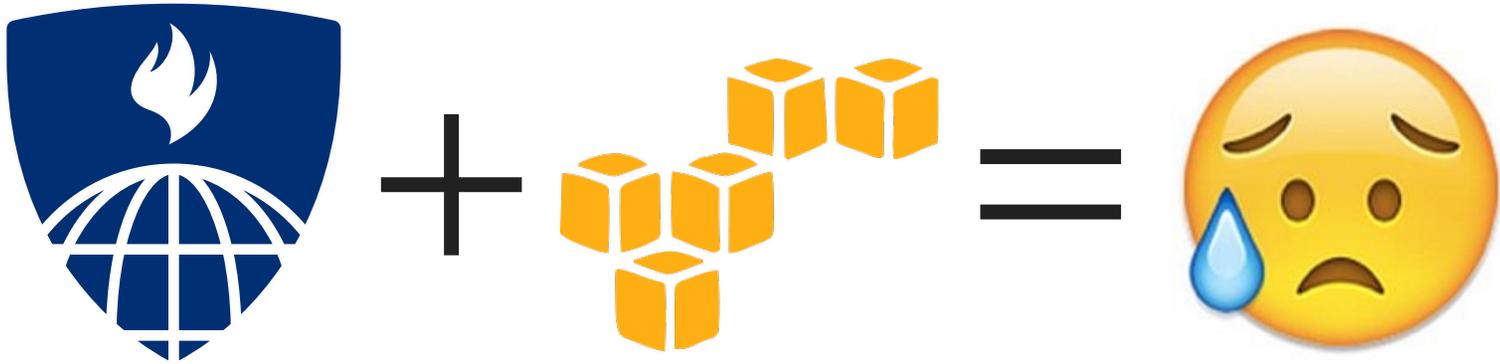


amazon
web services

Hello

Hello





Hello

Things you have to do on your own:

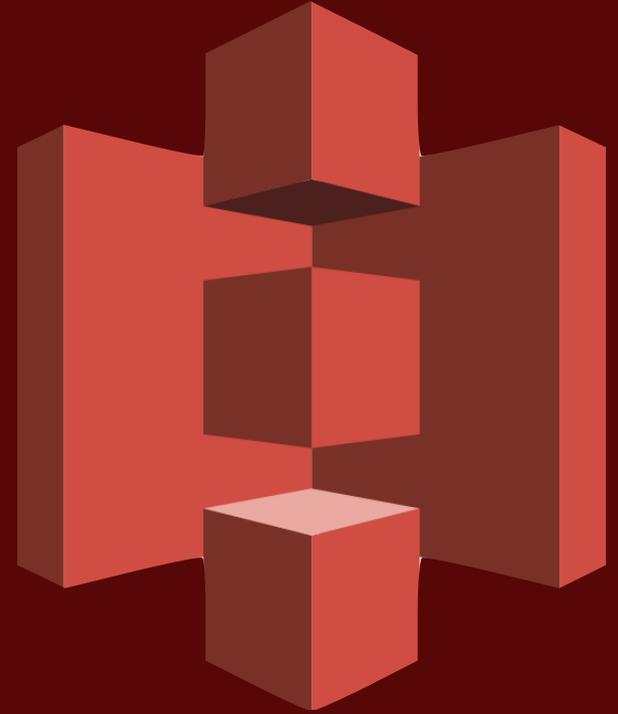
1. Go play in the console
2. Learn about IAM roles and permissions

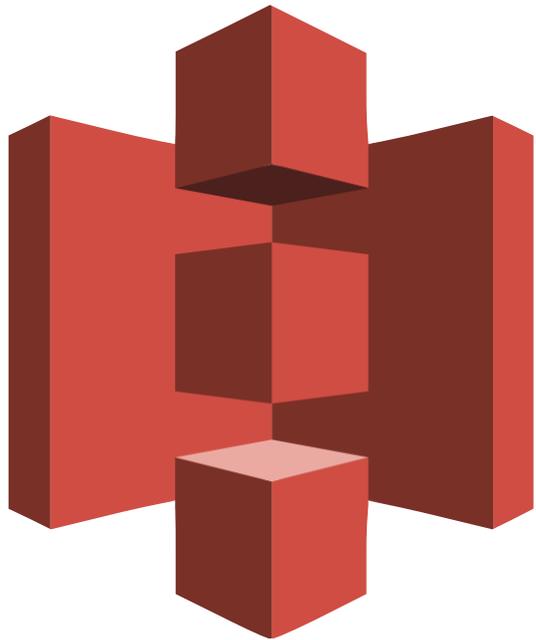
AWS Playbox

github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox



S3





Store all the things.

99.99999999999999% durability

\$0.023 per GB stored

\$0.004 per 10,000 GET

\$0.005 per 1,000 PUT

\$0.10 per GB out after 1GB

Bucket



myfiles.s3.amazonaws.com

[http://mybucket.s3.amazonaws.com/
path/to/file.png](http://mybucket.s3.amazonaws.com/path/to/file.png)

~~C:/~~

s3://

```
cffile( variable="fileData", file="s3://  
somebucket/somefile.txt", action="read" );
```

```
cfdirectory( directory="s3://somebucket/  
someDirectory", action="list" );
```

```
if ( !directoryExists("s3://  
somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com") ) {  
    perms = [ {group="all", permission="read"},  
              {id="canonicalIDofYourAWSAccount",  
                permission="full_control"} ];  
    cfdirectory( directory="s3://  
somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com", storeacl=perms,  
action="create" );  
}
```

```
fileWrite("s3://somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com/  
myFile.txt", "#someOutput#");
```

```
files = directoryList("s3://  
somebucket.s3.amazonaws.com");
```

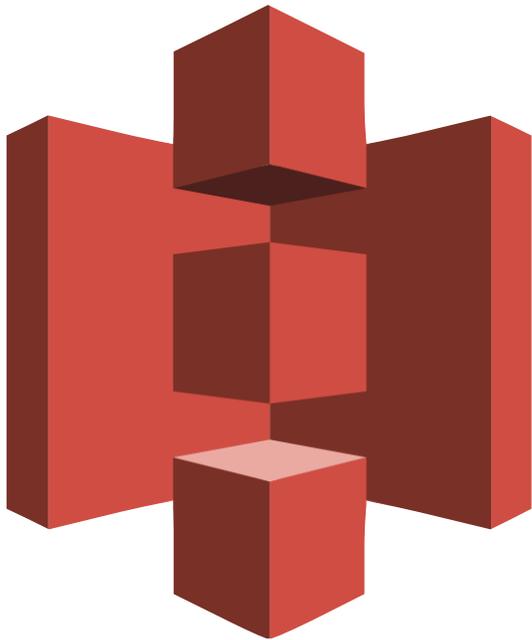
IAM Credentials Required

Inline:

```
cffile( variable="fileData", file="s3://  
accessKey:secretKey@somebucket/somefile.txt",  
action="read" );
```

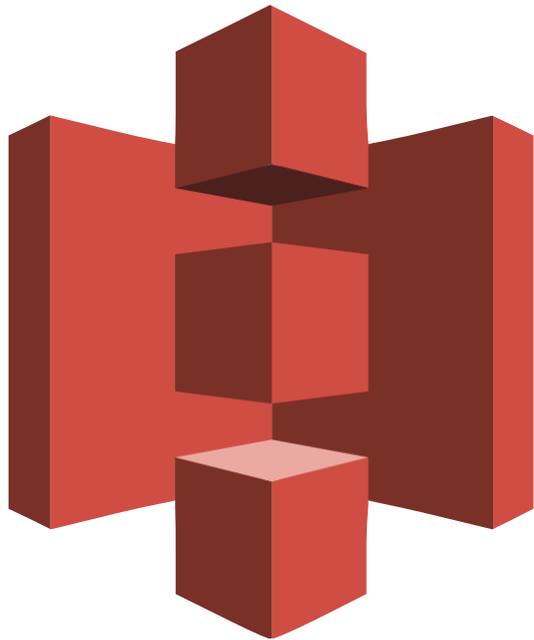
Or, in application.cfc:

```
this.s3.accessKeyId="accessKey";  
this.s3.awsSecretKey="secretKey";
```



- Expire URLs
- Change properties on a per-request basis
- Upload to S3 from browser

Requires request signing.



S3 Request Signing Utils

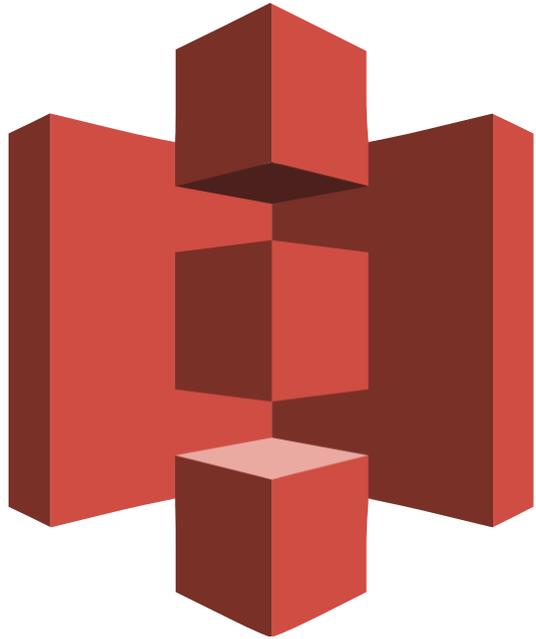
github.com/brianklaas/ctls3utils

S3 is storage, not a file system.

Can get basic file info with
`cfhttp(url="http://bucket.s3.amazonaws.com/filename",
method="head");`

CF only supports V2 signatures

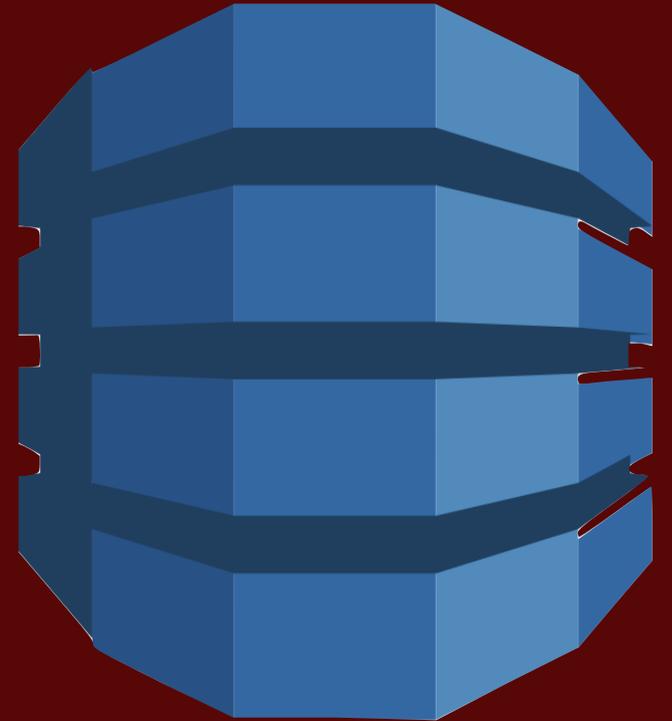
Can't use built-in CF support for S3 in new regions since 2014
(Frankfurt, Seoul, Mumbai, Ohio, Canada, London)



Store all the things.

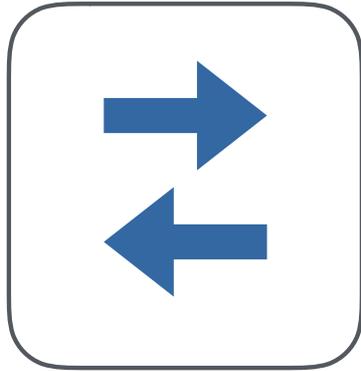


DynamoDB





= Hugely scalable,
high-write throughput
document data store



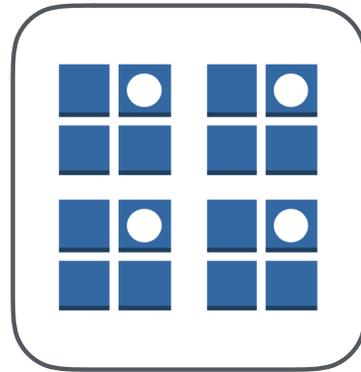
1. Set read/write capacity



2. Set primary and sort keys



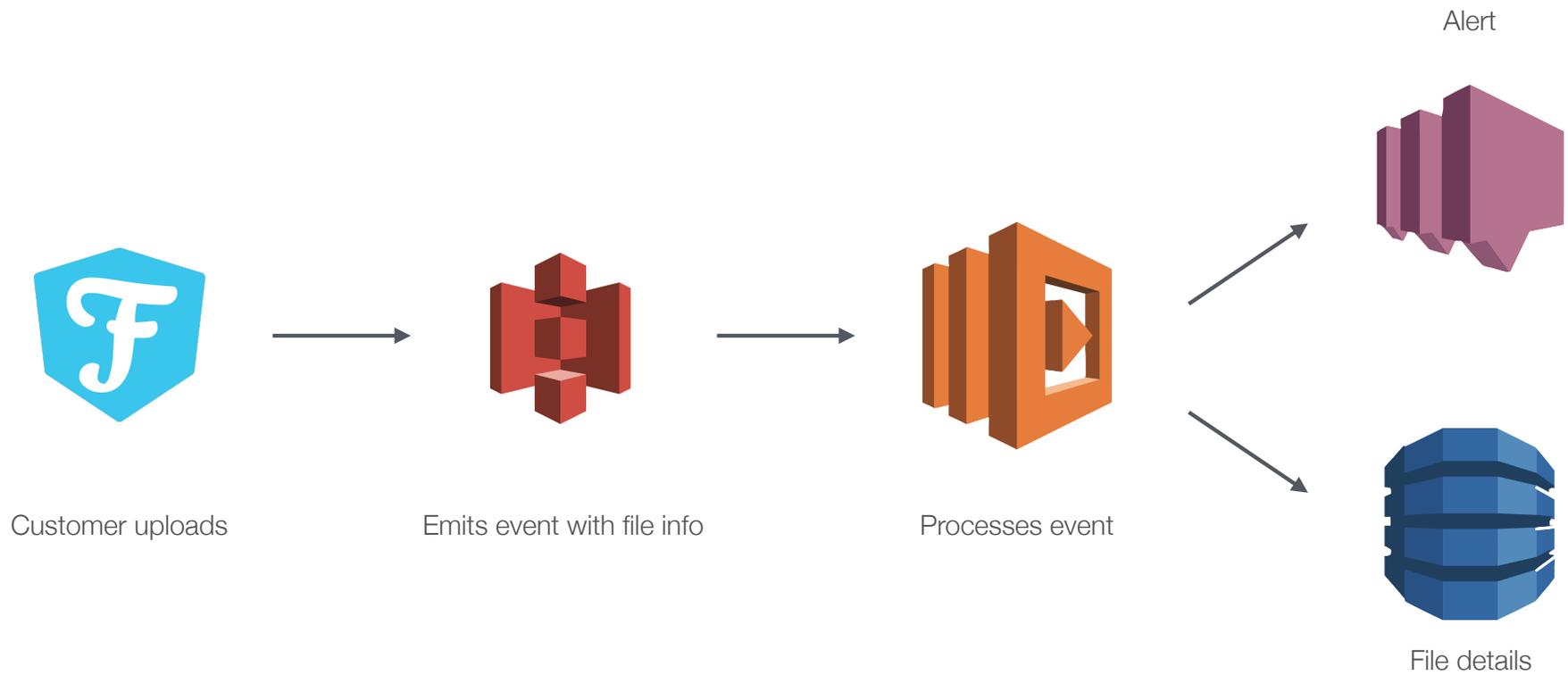
3. Set secondary indexes



4. Write



Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services





Exam Activity Analytics



Capture learner action



Writes batch data



Stores batch data



ElasticSearch



Athena



Demo

List, Put, Scan, Filter from

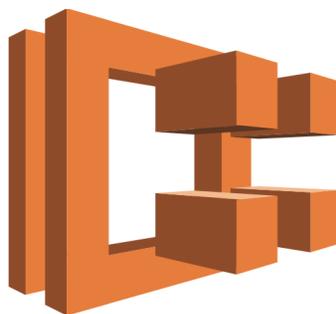
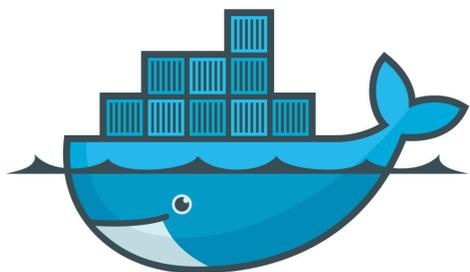
github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox

Dynamo
DB

Lambda







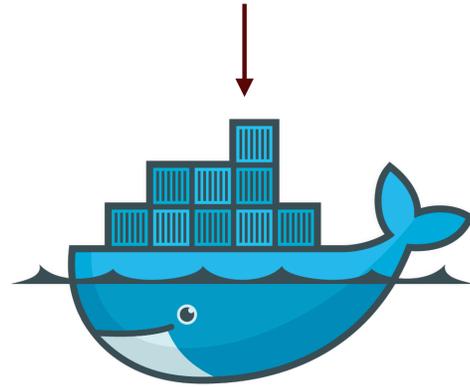
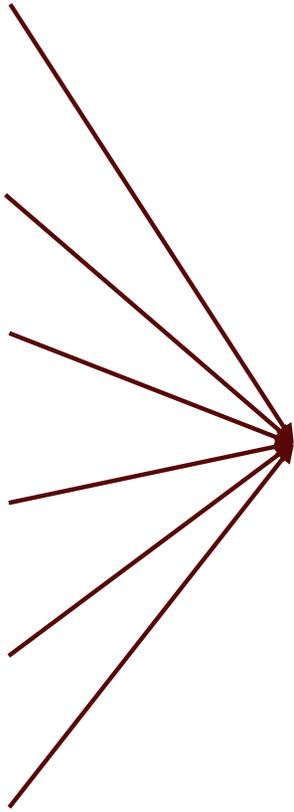
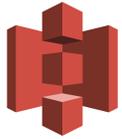
Lambda

No server is easier to manage
than no server.





= Event-driven computing



<1.5 GB RAM
<5 minutes

Lambda



1. Write a handler function



2. Upload ZIP



3. Invoke an event

```
function writeToS3(bucketName, data) {
  var s3 = new AWS.S3();
  var params = {Bucket: bucketName,
    s3.putObject(params, function(err, data) {
      if (err)
        console.log(err);
      else
        console.log("\n\nSuccessfully uploaded to S3 bucket");
    });
}
```

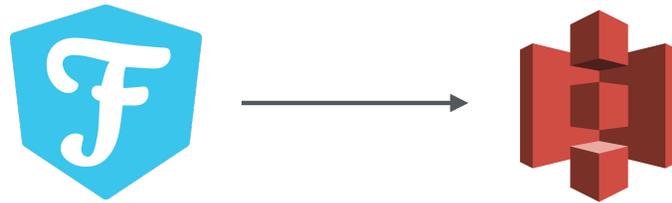
4. Handler runs



= Microservices infrastructure without having to worry about running containers or scaling your infrastructure!



Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services



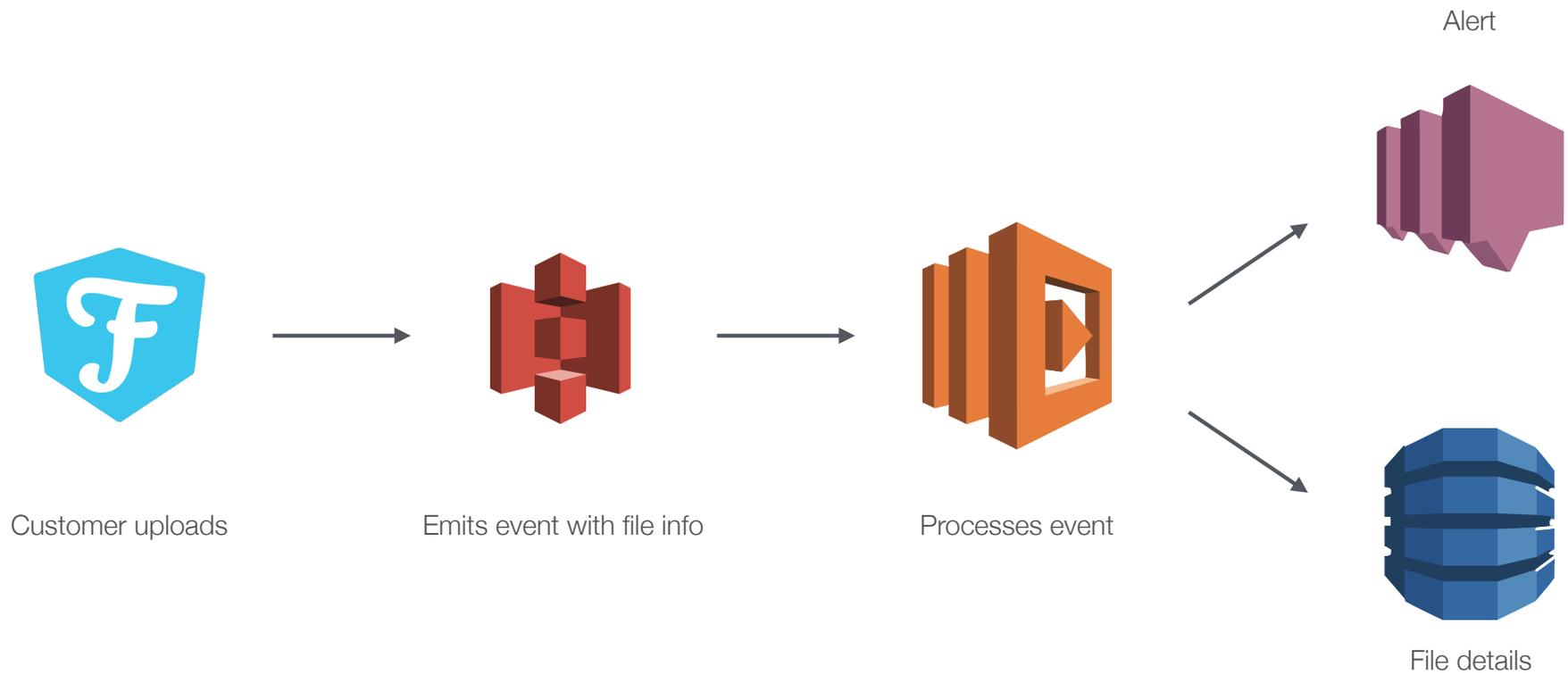


Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services



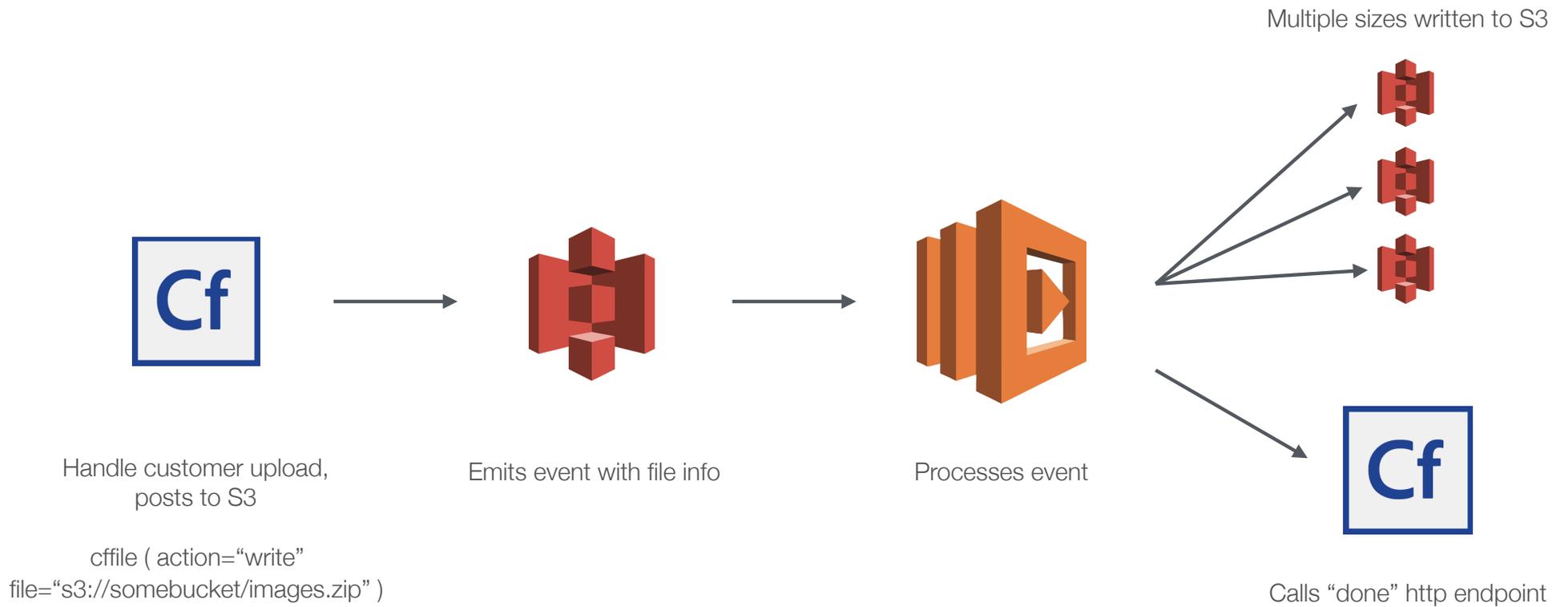


Logging and Monitoring Third-Party Services





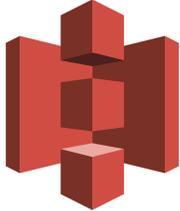
Async Image Resizing



Lambda



Video Production Workflow



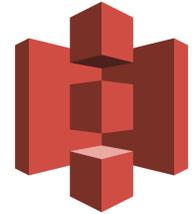
Upload to ingest bucket



Processes event



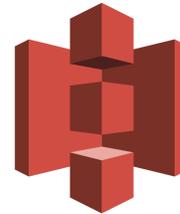
Launches Elastic Transcoder job



Puts encoded files



Processes event

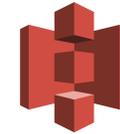


Posts to S3



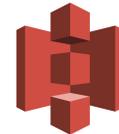


Video Production Workflow (v2)



Launches Elastic Transcoder job

Puts encoded files



Upload to ingest bucket

Processes event

Posts to S3

Processes event



Calls http endpoint

Grabs source video

Calls transcription API

Calls http endpoint

Posts to S3



Lambda

Demo

Invoking Lambda functions from

github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox





= Focus on building apps,
not infrastructure



Step Functions



(with some Rekognition)

Visual serverless orchestration



Automated, multi-step, asynchronous, serverless workflows in AWS

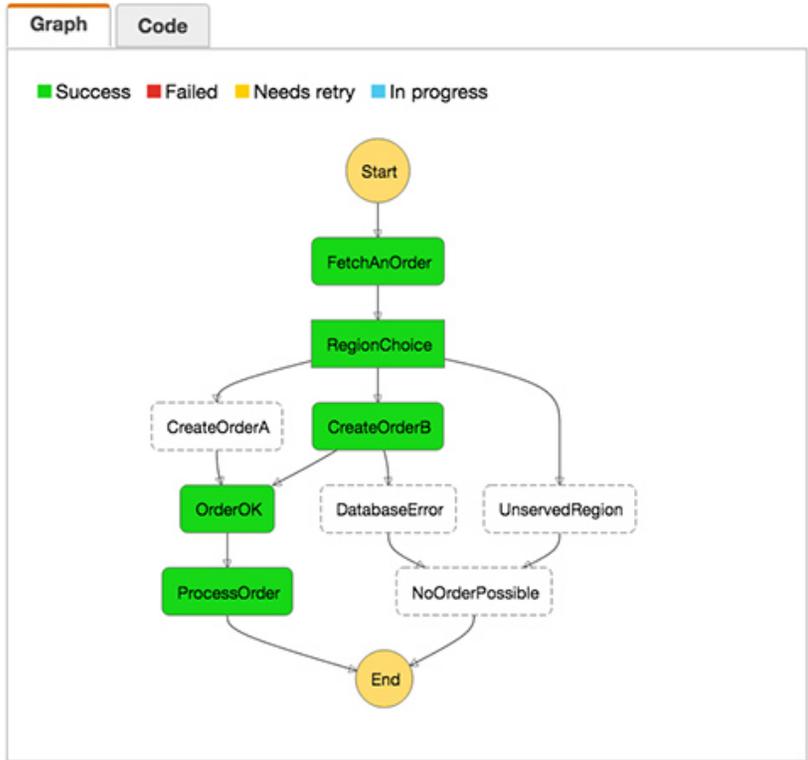


Avoid rebuilding the monolith

(Or the microlith)

Step Functions = “state machine”

Amazon States Language (JSON)
<https://states-language.net/spec.html>



Execution Details

Info Input Output

Execution Status
Succeeded

Started
 Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM

Closed
 Nov 20, 2016 9:58:32 AM

Step Details

ID	Type	Timestamp
▶ 1	ExecutionStarted	Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM
▶ 2	TaskStateEntered	Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM
▶ 3	LambdaFunctionScheduled	Nov 20, 2016 9:58:28 AM

Step Functions

Task
Sequence
Parallel
Branching
Waiting
Error Handling
Retries

Demo

Invoking Step Functions from

github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox

Step
Functions

More on Rekognition in the awsPlaybox



Automated, multi-step, asynchronous, serverless workflows in AWS



Use statelint to validate your ASL JSON

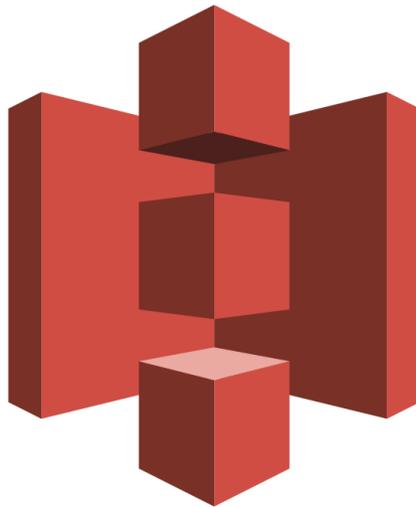
<https://github.com/aws-labs/statelint>



Preparing for Outages



The Great S3 Outage of 2017



Plan for outages.

(Blame Amazon)



Batch upload from your servers



Use multiple regions



Shut off services



Have a plan.



Go Do!



AWS Playbox

github.com/brianklaas/awsplaybox





Please fill out
the session survey!

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@brian_klaas